# **Glossary**

#### Arbor knot

a knot used to tie fishing line to a reel

#### **Bait**

live or dead animal material used to attract fish to a hook

# **Baitcasting**

a rod and reel combination designed for larger baits

# **Barbels**

slender, whisker-like taste receptors found on certain fish, such as catfish, bullheads, and sturgeon; used to find food

#### **Blood Knot**

a knot used to tie two fishing lines of similar width together

## **Bobber**

a float used to keep terminal tackle at the desired depth in the water

#### Cast

the action of sending fishing line out over the water

#### Clinch Knot

a knot used to tie a fishing hook to a fishing line

# **Consider Proper Release (CPR)**

the steps to follow when releasing a caught fish

## Creel clerk

DNR fisheries staff who gathers information from anglers such as catch rates and the size and number of fish harvested on a particular lake. The number of boats and weather data are also recorded to help determine fishing pressure.

# Downrigger

a special type of fishing tackle that gets lures down into deeper water (e.g. Great Lakes)

#### **Ethical**

good, respectable, acceptable

#### Fillet

a cutting technique used to remove the bones from fish

## Fly

an artificial lure designed to imitate an insect

# Fly-fishing Gear

a rod and reel combination consisting of a long, flexible rod and a simple reel that holds the line but does not assist the angler in casting

## Guides

the loops found along a fishing rod that hold the fishing line in place

# Hellgrammite

the aquatic nymph stage of a dragonfly; used for fish bait

#### Hook

the tackle used to attach a fish to fishing line, usually used with bait

# **Improved Clinch Knot**

a knot used to tie a fishing hook to fishing line

#### Jig

a type of lure; a hook with a colorful weight attached to the top of the hook

#### Lateral line

a canal along the side of a fish containing pores with sensory organs that detect vibrations

## Line

a thin, strong, often clear, cord used to attach a fishing hook to a reel

# Lure

a combination of colorful artificial bait and hook, attached to a fishing line, to attract fish

#### Marabou

a type of feather that looks lifelike underwater and is attached to a lure to attract fish

#### Nail Knot

a knot used to tie fishing lines of different diameters together

#### **Navigable**

water being deep enough and wide enough to allow a boat to pass



#### **PFD**

a personal flotation device, or lifejacket, used to hold a person's head above water

# **Palomar Knot**

a knot used to tie a fishing hook to a fishing line

#### **Plastic Tail**

a piece of plastic used to imitate worms, salamanders, eels, or frogs; usually tied below a jig or weight to attract fish

# Plug

a lure designed to imitate a small fish or other aquatic animal

## **Popper**

an artificial bug-like fly that pops as it is pulled along the water's surface

#### **Pork Rind**

a colored, cured strip of pork skin that is attached to a jig to attract fish

#### **Possession Limit**

the maximum number of a species that you can control, transport, etc., at any time; includes fish you have at home or in a vehicle. It is twice the daily bag limit.

# Rapala

a type of fishing lure

#### Reel

a piece of tackle used to hold fishing line and to assist an angler in casting and retrieving line

## Riparian

living or located on the bank of a natural waterbody

# Rod

a fishing pole, used to extend the distance an angler can cast

## Sinker

a weight used to hold terminal tackle below the surface of the water at the level desired by the angler

#### Snap

a piece of tackle used to assist the angler in attaching a hook or lure to fishing line

# **Spincasting Gear**

a rod and reel combination with a push-button closed-bail reel; good for beginners

# **Spinner**

a lure that has blades which spin as it is pulled through the water

## Spinnerbait

a weighted lure with one or two spinning blades attached to it

# **Spinning Gear**

a rod and reel combination with an open-bail reel designed for long backlash-free casting

# Spoon

a lure that wobbles and flutters as it is retrieved

#### Stink Bait

smelly bait often used to attract catfish

# Stringer

a string or wire that anglers hang fish from

# **Swivel**

a piece of tackle used to connect a hook or lure to a fishing line

## **Tackle**

fishing gear

#### **Terminal Tackle**

the combination of tackle used at the end of a fishing line, generally consisting of hooks, bait, lures, sinkers, snaps, and swivels

# **Total Daily Bag Limit**

the total number of fish that an angler may keep in one day from all Wisconsin waters

## **Uni Knot**

a versatile knot used in many fishing applications

# Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia (VHS)

an invasive disease that causes fish to bleed to death