



# WISCONSIN INVASIVE SPECIES COUNCIL

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This document lists the Invasive Species Council's recommended regulatory status for species of the Herbaceous Ornamental Plants Species Assessment Group (SAG). These recommendations are the council's proposed revisions to the Invasive Species Identification, Classification, and Control Rule (Chapter NR 40, Wis. Adm. Code). The council advises the department on a number of invasive species issues, including how to classify invasive species.

SAGs are advisory to the council, and are collections of stakeholders and experts that have valuable input for the species being reviewed. Like the council, they come from a variety of backgrounds including industry, research, education, tribal nations, and local/state/federal government. SAGs review the literature available on the species they're examining and develop recommendations to the council on the regulatory status for each species. The council then votes on these recommendations to produce the list below.

These proposed revisions will be presented by the SAG Coordinator via an online Zoom session on March 20, 2024 from 6:00pm – 7:30pm.

If you would like to register for this Zoom session or have feedback or questions related to the regulatory status of any of the species below, please visit the council website at:

<https://dnr.wisconsin.gov/topic/invasives/InvasiveSpeciesCouncil>

If you would like additional information, such as the literature review for a specific species, please email [DNRInvasiveSpecies@wisconsin.gov](mailto:DNRInvasiveSpecies@wisconsin.gov).

The council will review all feedback received from these sessions before proposing their final recommendations to the department. The department will then begin the official rule making process, during which there will be additional opportunities for public comment.

## Herbaceous Ornamental Plants SAG Species Recommendations

### *Currently regulated under NR40 with proposed changes*

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Current Status</b>	<b>Council Recommendation</b>
<i>Impatiens balfourii</i>	Balfour's touch-me-not	Restricted	Unregulated
<i>Fallopia x bohemicum</i>	Bohemian knotweed	Prohibited	Restricted
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Helleborine orchid	Restricted	Unregulated
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> or <i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser celandine	Prohibited	Restricted
<i>Leymus arenarius</i>	Lyme grass	Split-listed	Restricted
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Seaside goldenrod	Split-listed	Unregulated

### *Species newly proposed for regulation under NR40*

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Current Status</b>	<b>Council Recommendation</b>
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	Baby's breath	Unregulated	Restricted (excludes use for cut flowers)
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Beefsteak plant	Unregulated	Restricted (excludes all cultivars)
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese silver grass	Unregulated	Restricted
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Elecampane	Unregulated	Restricted
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander speedwell	Unregulated	Restricted
<i>Corydalis incisa</i>	Incised fumewort	Unregulated	Prohibited
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Plume poppy	Unregulated	Restricted
<i>Molinia caerulea</i> (ssp. <i>Arundinaceae</i> )	Purple moor grass	Unregulated	Restricted (excludes all cultivars)
<i>Scilla siberica</i>	Siberian squill	Unregulated	Restricted
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>	Silver banner grass	Unregulated	Restricted
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Small flowered hairy willowherb	Unregulated	Prohibited
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow archangel	Unregulated	Restricted (excludes cultivar 'Herman's pride')
<i>Galium verum</i>	Yellow bedstraw	Unregulated	Restricted

*Species assessed but not proposed for regulation under NR40*

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Current Status</b>	<b>Council Recommendation</b>
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot geranium	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>	Drooping star-of-Bethlehem	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily of the valley	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Scilla lucilea</i>	Lucile's glory of the snow	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Sedum kamtschiaticum</i>	Orange stonecrop	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Paradise plant	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Pennisetum allopecuroides</i>	Red head fountain grass	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Calamagrostis arundinaceae</i>	Reedgrass	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Gypsophila acutifolia</i>	Sharpleaf baby's breath	Unregulated	Unregulated
<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	Stone crop	Unregulated	Unregulated

*Currently regulated under NR40 with no proposed changes*

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Current Status</b>	<b>Council Recommendation</b>
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Bishop's goutweed	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterfly dock	Prohibited	Prohibited
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Celandine	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping bellflower	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress spurge	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's rocket	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Garden heliotrope or valerian	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Garden yellow loosestrife	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant hogweed	Prohibited	Prohibited

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Current Status</b>	<b>Council Recommendation</b>
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>	Giant knotweed	Prohibited	Prohibited
<i>Digitalis lanata</i>	Grecian foxglove	Prohibited	Prohibited
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hop	Split-listed	Split-listed
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> or <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Leafy spurge	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> or <i>L. nummelaria</i>	Moneywort	Restricted (except the cultivar Aurea and yellow and gold leaf forms)	Restricted (except the cultivar Aurea and yellow and gold leaf forms)
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison hemlock	Split-listed	Split-listed
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Policeman's helmet	Prohibited	Prohibited
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Queen of the meadow	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> var. <i>picta</i>	Ribbon grass or Gardener's garters	Restricted (excludes parent type – Reed canary grass)	Restricted (excludes parent type – Reed canary grass)
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Scarlet pimpernel or Burnet saxifrage	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	Wanded loosestrife	Prohibited	Prohibited
<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i> ssp. <i>undulatifolius</i>	Wavy leaf basket grass	Prohibited	Prohibited
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	White bedstraw	Restricted	Restricted
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> or <i>M.</i> <i>sylvaticum</i>	Woodland forget-me- not	Restricted	Restricted